

# Web-basierte Geoprocessing mit Python und PyWPS

**Jonas Eberle**

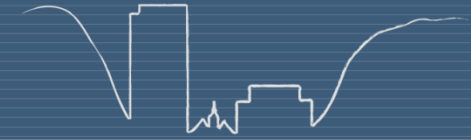
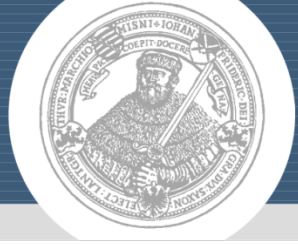
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Web: [www.eo.uni-jena.de](http://www.eo.uni-jena.de)



# Über mich

## Jonas Eberle

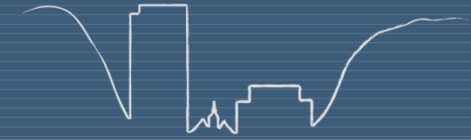
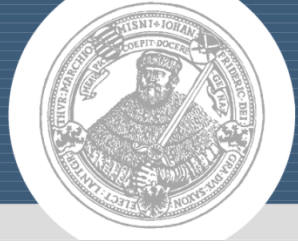
- Wissenschaftlicher Mitarbeiter, Doktorand an der Universität Jena
- Freiberuflicher Web-und Software-Entwickler

## Ausbildung

- Bachelor of Science Angewandte Informatik mit Studienrichtung Umweltinformatik, Hochschule Ostwestfalen
- Master of Science Geoinformatik & Fernerkundung, Universität Jena

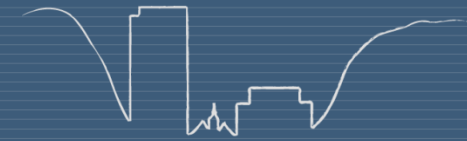
## Mein Fokus

- Web-basierte Tools für den Zugriff und die Analyse von Erdbeobachtungs-Zeitreihendaten basierend auf OGC-kompatiblen Diensten für Web- und Mobil-Anwendungen



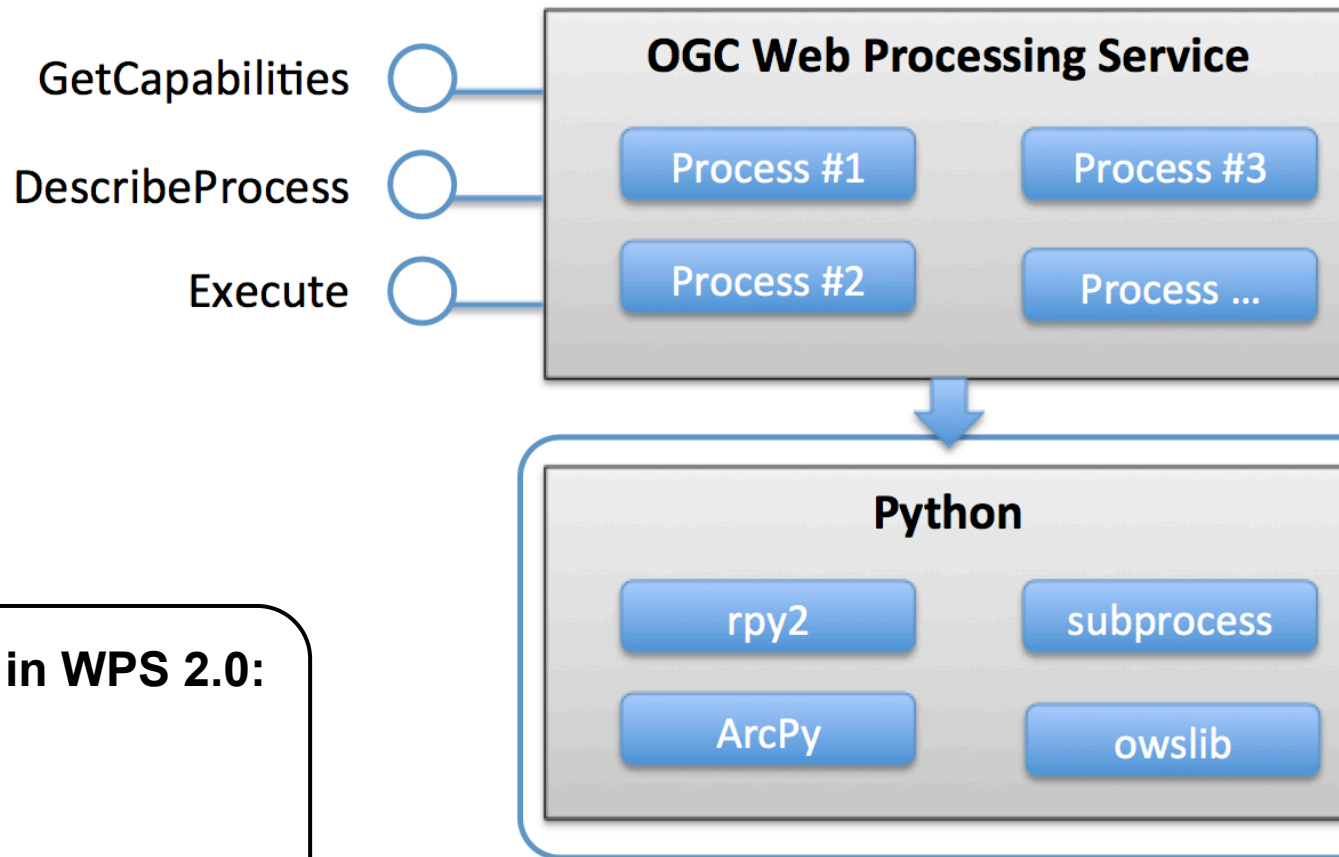
# Motivation

- Warum brauchen wir web-basierte Geoprocessingdienste?
  - Verarbeitung von Geodaten über das Internet
    - z.B. Transformation von Koordinaten, Berechnung des Höhenprofils
    - Zugriff auf externe Datenprovider inklusive der Vorverarbeitung der Daten
  - Verstecken der Verarbeitungskomplexität
    - Parallele Verarbeitung durch Cloud / Cluster
    - Multi-core Verarbeitung
    - Abbauen von Barrieren in Datenzugriff und -analyse
  - Automatische Verknüpfung von Datenzugriff und -analyse
  - “Pay per use” business model?
- Warum sollte Geoprocessingdienste über WPS verfügbar sein?
  - Standard-kompatible Clients (z.B., QGIS Plugin, Python-Bibliothek “OWSLib”) können direkt mit den bereitgestellten Diensten arbeiten
  - Wiederverwendung von existierenden Bibliotheken und Anwendungen (z.B., Clients, Monitoring, Logging)



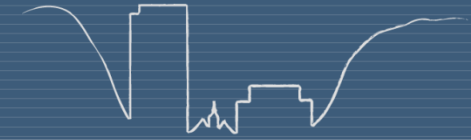
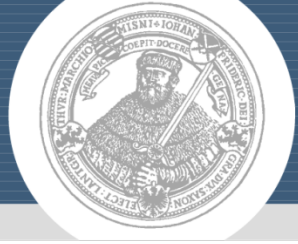
# OGC Web Processing Service (WPS)

## WPS Version 1.0



### Neue Methoden in WPS 2.0:

- GetStatus
- GetResult
- Dismiss



# WPS Beispielaufufe

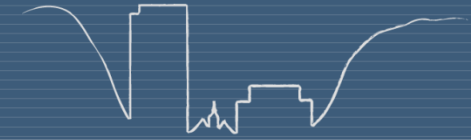
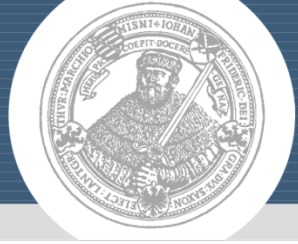
```
http://artemis.geogr.uni-jena.de/cgi-bin/testbox.cgi?service=WPS&version=1.0.0
  request=GetCapabilities

  request=DescribeProcess&identifier=1013_single_ts_plot_point

  request=Execute&identifier=1013_single_ts_plot_point&datainputs=
    [datasetName=mod13q1_evi;pointX=13.54;pointY=52.31]
    &status=true&storeExecuteResponse=true (optional)
```

## WPS Software (open source)

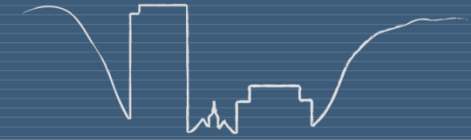
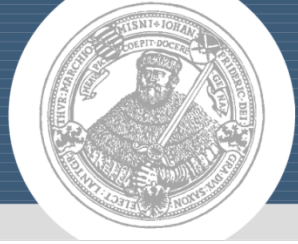
Software	Language	Supported process languages	Website
52° North WPS	Java	Java, R (WPS4R interface)	<a href="http://52north.org/wps">52north.org/wps</a>
Degree WPS	Java	Java	<a href="http://www.deegree.org">www.deegree.org</a>
ZOO WPS	C	C, Python, PHP, Java, JavaScript	<a href="http://www.zoo-project.org">www.zoo-project.org</a>
PyWPS	Python	Python	<a href="http://pywps.wald.intevation.org">pywps.wald.intevation.org</a>
Geoserver WPS	Java	Java, Python	<a href="http://geoserver.org">geoserver.org</a>



# WPS Prozessbeschreibung

## Input- und Outputtypen

- **ComplexData**
  - i.d.R. genutzt für Raster- und Vektordaten
  - Referenziert als URL oder kodiert in Anfrage/Antwort
  - Datenformate: Raster, Vektor, XML, JSON, etc.
- **LiteralData**
  - genutzt für “einfache” Werte
  - Datenformate: Zeichenketten, Ganzzahlen, Fließkommazahlen, etc.
- **BoundingBoxData**
  - Koordinatenpaare der Ecken in einem definierten Koordinatensystem
  - Format: minx, miny, maxx, maxy



# Python



- Open Source Programmiersprache •

- <http://python.org>

- **Standardbibliotheken**

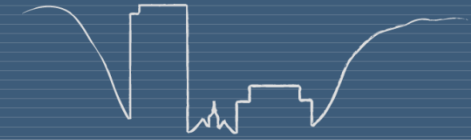
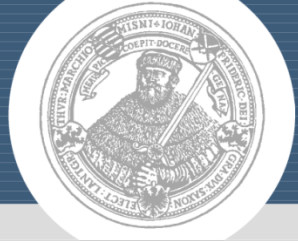
- os, sys
- csv
- json
- requests (HTTP)

- **Geo/GIS-Bibliotheken**

- Lesen, Schreiben, Transformieren: GDAL/OGR, Fiona, RasterIO
- Geometrien: Shapely
- Koordinaten: PyProj
- Rasterverarbeitung: NumPy
- GIS: PyGRASS, PyQGIS

- **Anwendungen**

- Desktop-GIS Scripting (QGIS, GRASS GIS, ArcGIS)
- WebGIS Server (pycsw, PyWPS)
- WebGIS CMS (GeoNode, Django)
- WebGIS Clients (OWSLib)



# PyWPS

- Implementierung der OGC Web Processing Service (WPS) Spezifikation des OGC
- PyWPS ist geschrieben in Python
- Erste Entwicklung 2006 durch Jachym Cepicky
- Unterstützt alle verfügbaren Tools in Python
- <http://pywps.org>
  
- Aktuelle stabile Version: 3.2.6
- Komplette Neuentwicklung: PyWPS 4
- OSGeo Incubation dieses Jahr gestartet
- Google Summer of Code Projekte
  
- Online-Tutorials für PyWPS 3 und 4, siehe <http://pywps.org>

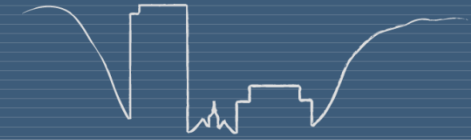
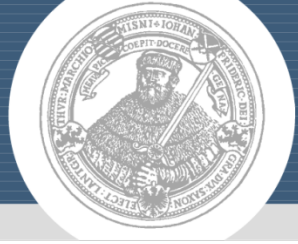


PyWPS Workshop auf der FOSS4G:

*Welcome to Germany - Building Bridges*







# PyWPS 3 Prozessbeispiel #1

```
from pywps.Process import WPSProcess
import types
class Process(WPSProcess):
    def __init__(self):
```

```
        # init process
        WPSProcess.__init__(self,
            identifier = "test_prozess",
            title="Test Prozess",
            version = "0.1",
            storeSupported = "true",
            statusSupported = "true",
            abstract="liest einen LiteralInput vom Typ
                string ein und gibt ihn wieder aus",
            grassLocation =False)
```

**Prozesseigenschaften**

```
        #Definition der Prozess Inputs
        self.str_in = self.addLiteralInput(
            identifier = "str_in",
            title = "String Input",
            type=type('string'),
            default='Test String',
        )
```

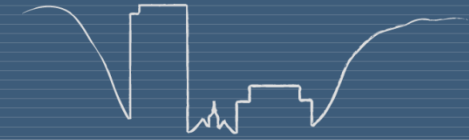
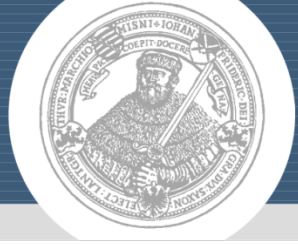
**Prozess-Input(s)**

```
        #Definition der Prozessoutputs
        self.string_output=self.addLiteralOutput(
            identifier="str_out",
            title="string output",
            type=type('string'))
```

**Prozess-Output(s)**

```
    def execute(self):
        self.str_out.setValue(self.str_in.getValue())
        return
```

**Prozessausführung**



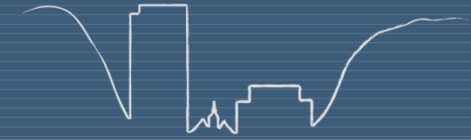
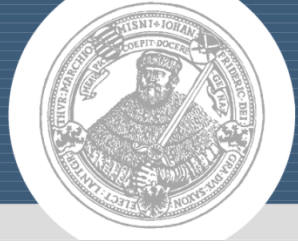
## PyWPS 3 Prozessbeispiel #2

```
# process inputs
self.wkt = self.addLiteralInput(identifier="wkt",
    title = "wkt",
    abstract="",
    type=types.StringType,
    minOccurs=1,
    maxOccurs=1
)

self.epsg_source = self.addLiteralInput(identifier="epsg_source",
    title = "Source EPSG projection",
    abstract="",
    type=types.IntType,
    minOccurs=1,
    maxOccurs=1
)

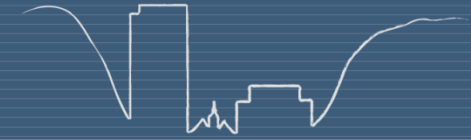
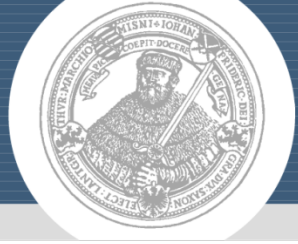
self.epsg_target = self.addLiteralInput(identifier="epsg_target",
    title = "Target EPSG projection",
    abstract="",
    type=types.IntType,
    minOccurs=1,
    maxOccurs=1
)
```

```
# process output
self.output = self.addLiteralOutput(identifier="output",
    title = "WKT output",
    abstract="",
    type=types.StringType
)
```



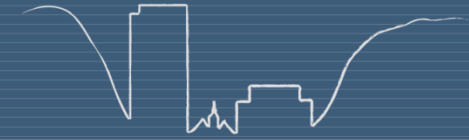
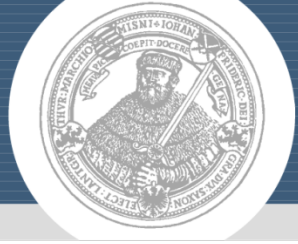
## PyWPS 3 Prozessbeispiel #2

```
def execute(self):  
  
    # get input values  
    wkt = self.wkt.getValue()  
    epsg_source = int(self.epsg_source.getValue())  
    epsg_target = int(self.epsg_target.getValue())  
  
    osr.UseExceptions()  
  
    # Achtung: Zur Uebersicht werden in diesem Beispiel keine Exceptions aufgefangen!  
    source = osr.SpatialReference()  
    source.ImportFromEPSG(epsg_source)  
  
    target = osr.SpatialReference()  
    target.ImportFromEPSG(epsg_target)  
  
    geom = ogr.CreateGeometryFromWkt(wkt)  
    transform = osr.CoordinateTransformation(source, target)  
    geom.Transform(transform)  
  
    output_wkt = geom.ExportToWkt()  
  
    # return output  
    self.output.setValue(output_wkt)
```



# Client-Bibliotheken

- OpenLayers 2 WPS Client
  - <http://dev.openlayers.org/examples/wps-client.html>
- OpenLayers 3 WPS Client
  - <https://github.com/boundlessgeo/wps-gui/blob/master/src/wpsclient.js>
- Python „OWSLib“
  - <https://geopython.github.io/OWSLib/#wps>
- QGIS Desktop
  - <https://plugins.qgis.org/plugins/wps/>



# Use case: Earth Observation Monitor

## Datenzugriff und -analyse für Vegetationszeitreihen

### Verwendete Datensätze

- MODIS Vegetation Produkt (MOD13Q1)
- Globale Verfügbarkeit mit der Google Earth Engine

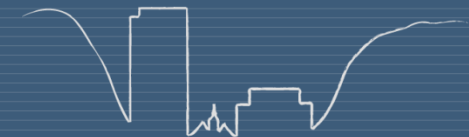
### Verfügbare WPS Dienste

- Datenintegration für Punkt und Polygone
- Trendberechnungen
- Breakpoint-Berechnungen
- Ableitung phänologischer Parameter

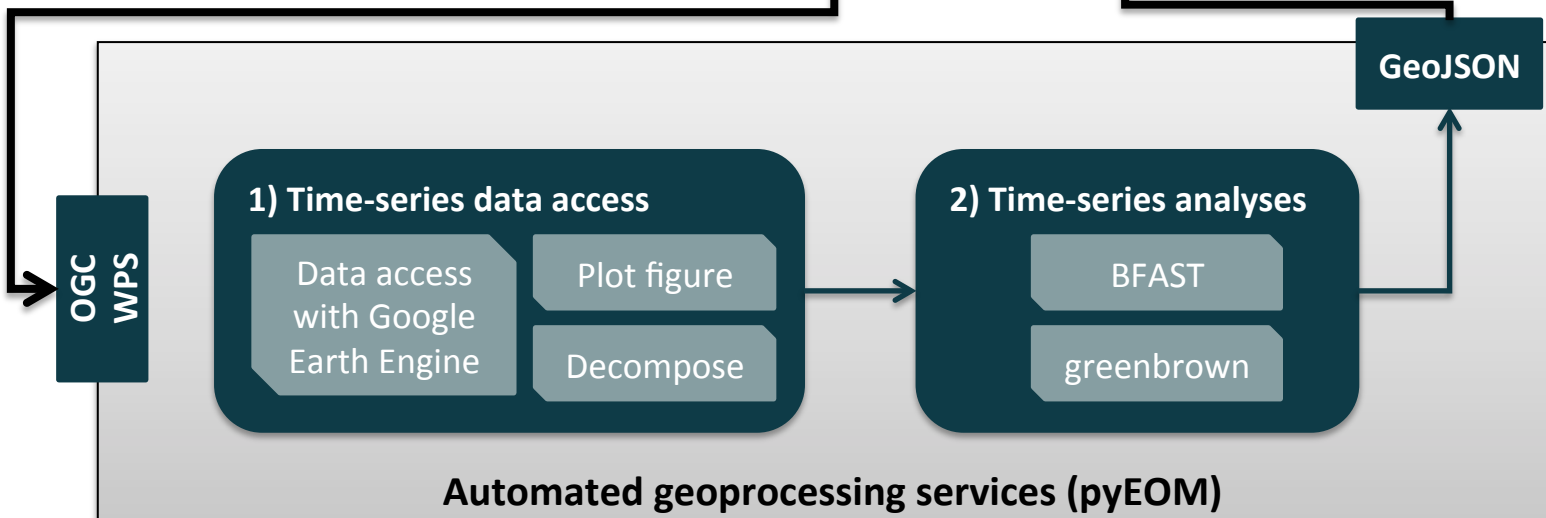
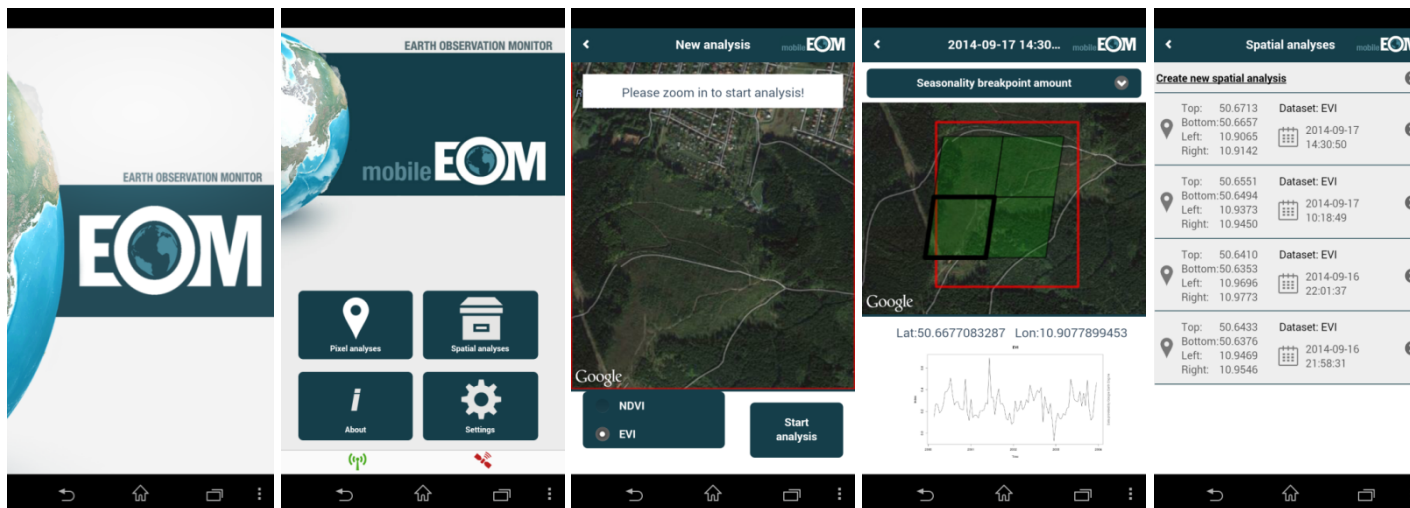
### Client-Anwendungen

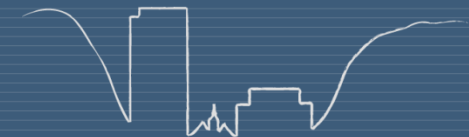
- Webportal: [www.earth-observation-monitor.net](http://www.earth-observation-monitor.net)
- Mobile App für Android & iOS: mobileEOM

Earth  
Observation  
Monitor



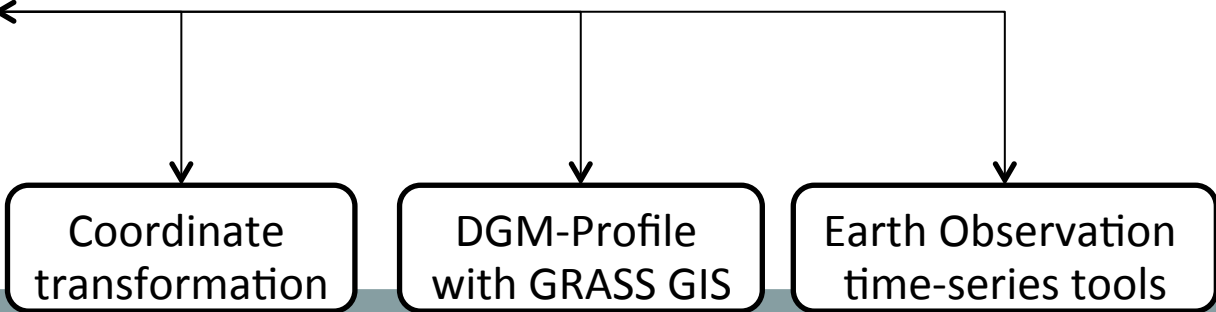
# Client-Anwendung: mobileEOM





# Live-Demo

<http://artemis.geogr.uni-jena.de/eoscience20/fossgis.html>



OGC Web Processing Services

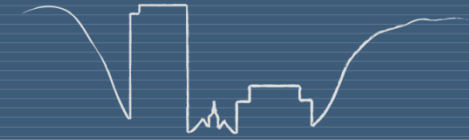
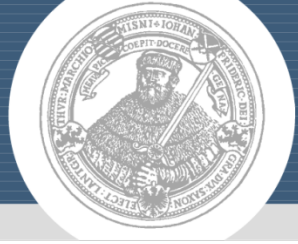
Google Earth Engine

- NASA MODIS
- Landsat 1-8
- Sentinel-1

ESA Science Data Hub

- Sentinel-1





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**Vielen Dank für die Aufmerksamkeit.**

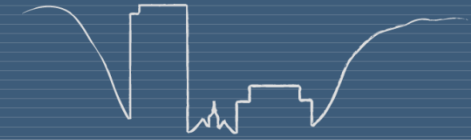
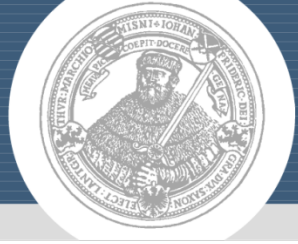
**Fragen?**

### **Kontaktinformationen**

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Friedrich-Schiller-University  
Institute for Geography  
Department Earth Observation  
Loebdergraben 32  
07743 Jena, Germany

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email: [jonas.eberle@uni-jena.de](mailto:jonas.eberle@uni-jena.de)





# WPS for data access

## MODIS Vegetation pixel time-series

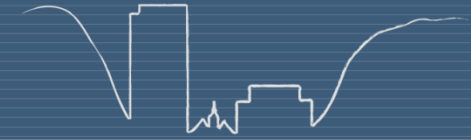
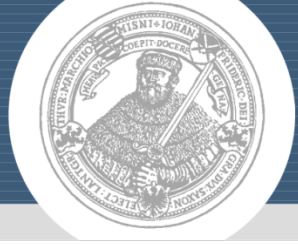
```
http://artemis.geogr.uni-jena.de/cgi-bin/testbox.cgi?service=WPS&version=1.0.0&request=Execute&identifier=1013_single_ts_plot_point&datainputs=[datasetName=mod13q1_evi;pointX=13.54;pointY=52.31]
```

<http://artemis.geogr.uni-jena.de/pywps/tmp/b5b17389-05d7-4058-9d87-aea05a0234d7/data/>

	<a href="#">data.RData</a>	03-Aug-2015 19:30	10K
	<a href="#">data.csv</a>	03-Aug-2015 19:30	9.5K
	<a href="#">data.old.csv</a>	03-Aug-2015 19:30	36
	<a href="#">decompose.csv</a>	03-Aug-2015 19:30	25K
	<a href="#">decompose.png</a>	03-Aug-2015 19:30	67K
	<a href="#">plot.png</a>	03-Aug-2015 19:30	47K
	<a href="#">process.cfg</a>	03-Aug-2015 19:30	158
	<a href="#">sos.csv</a>	03-Aug-2015 19:30	13K

	date	value	quality	interpolated
1	2000-02-18	0.153	1	0
2	2000-03-05	0.1364	0	0
3	2000-03-21	0.1416	0	0
4	2000-04-06	0.1719	1	0
5	2000-04-22	0.1931	0	0
6	2000-05-08	0.2309	1	0
7	2000-05-24	0.2801	1	0
8	2000-06-09	0.3254	1	0
9	2000-06-25	0.3882	1	0
10	2000-07-11	0.2612	1	0
11	2000-07-27	0.2811333333333333	3	1
12	2000-08-12	0.3010666666666667	3	1

Output uuid: **b5b17389-05d7-4058-9d87-aea05a0234d7**



# WPS for data access

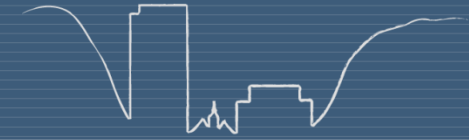
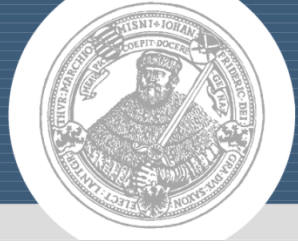
## MODIS Vegetation polygon time-series

```
http://artemis.geogr.uni-jena.de/cgi-bin/testbox.cgi?service=WPS&version=1.0.0&request=Execute&identifier=1013_single_ts_plot_polygon&datainputs=[datasetName=mod13q1_evi;wkt=POLYGON((13.59 55.79, 14.72 55.84, 14.10 58.48, 13.00 58.43, 13.59 55.79))]
```

<http://artemis.geogr.uni-jena.de/pywps/tmp/1109b91c-34d7-4404-bfe4-02d55ea4b1c0/>

- data/
  - data.csv
  - files.txt
  - GEE\_data.json
  - **output**
    - analysis\_clipped.vrt
    - MOD13Q1.A2000049.EVI.tif
    - MOD13Q1.A2000065.EVI.tif
    - MOD13Q1.A2000081.EVI.tif
    - MOD13Q1.A2000097.EVI.tif
    - ...
    - MOD13Q1.A2015305.EVI.tif
  - plot.png
  - polygon\_modis.wkt
  - polygon\_wgs84.wkt
  - process.cfg
  - ts.info

Polygon-based time-series observations (EVI example) in the final GeoTiff raster file format (output folder, files.txt), original files from Google Earth Engine (GEE\_data.json) and further statistical summaries (data.csv, plot.png)



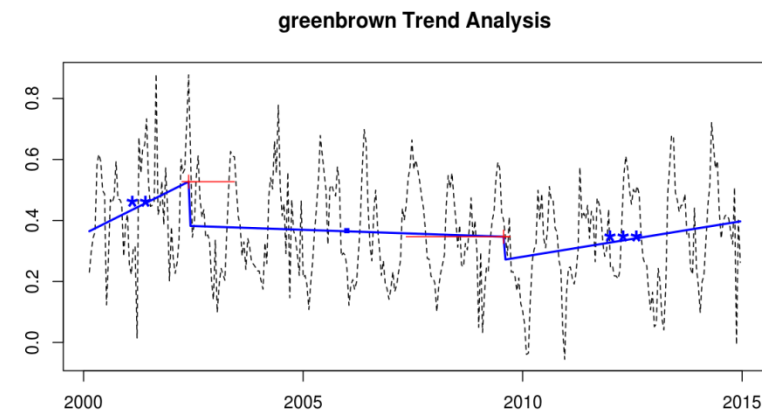
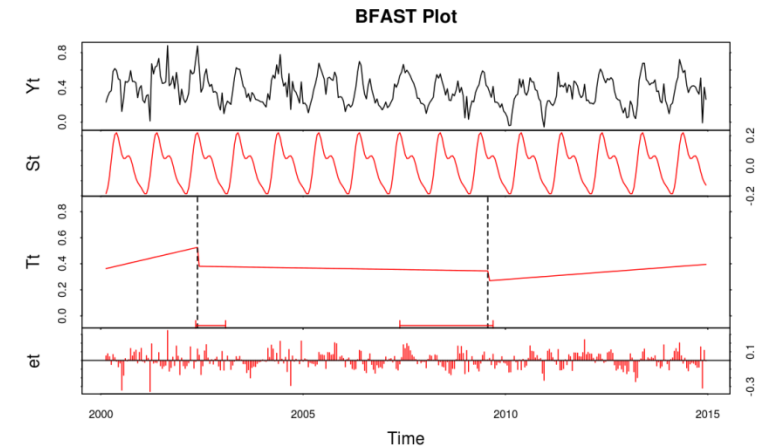
# WPS for data analysis

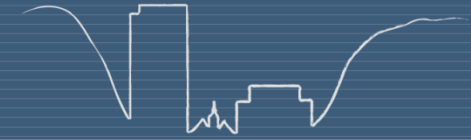
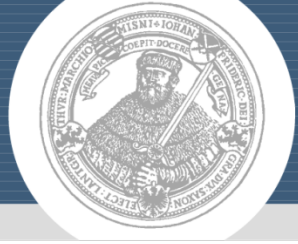
## Breakpoints for vegetation time-series

```
http://artemis.geogr.uni-jena.de/cgi-bin/testbox.cgi?service=WPS&version=1.0.0&request=Execute&identifier=2010_single_ts_bfast_point&datainputs=[uuid=b5b17389-05d7-4058-9d87-aea05a0234d7]
```

## Trends for vegetation time-series data

```
http://artemis.geogr.uni-jena.de/cgi-bin/testbox.cgi?service=WPS&version=1.0.0&request=Execute&identifier=3010_single_ts_greenbrown_point&datainputs=[uuid=b5b17389-05d7-4058-9d87-aea05a0234d7]
```



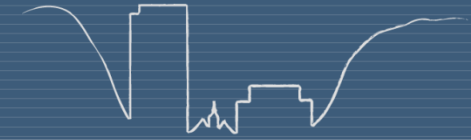
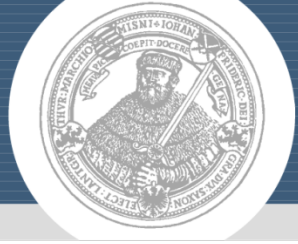


# WPS for data discovery

## Sentinel-1 ESA Data Hub – Overlapping areas

```
http://artemis.geogr.uni-jena.de/cgi-bin/testbox.cgi?service=WPS&version=1.0.0&request=Execute&identifier=s1_datahub_test&datainputs=[wkt=POLYGON((13.59 55.79, 14.72 55.84, 14.10 58.48, 13.00 58.43, 13.59 55.79))];product=GRD;maxoverlap=70]&rawdataoutput=output
```

Title,	Overlap,	Link,	Geometry
S1A_EW_GRDM_1SDH_20150427T...	0.94,	Download,	POLYGON ((...))
S1A_EW_GRDM_1SDH_20150427T...	1.00,	Download,	POLYGON ((...))
S1A_EW_GRDM_1SDH_20150422T...	0.87,	Download,	POLYGON ((...))
S1A_EW_GRDM_1SDH_20150415T...	0.94,	Download,	POLYGON ((...))
S1A_EW_GRDM_1SDH_20150415T...	1.00,	Download,	POLYGON ((...))
S1A_EW_GRDM_1SDH_20150410T...	0.87,	Download,	POLYGON ((...))
...			



# WPS for data discovery

## Landsat and Google Earth Engine example

```
http://artemis.geogr.uni-jena.de/cgi-bin/testbox.cgi?service=WPS&version=1.0.0&request=Execute&identifier=gee_agu_getscenes&datainputs=[wkt=POINT (11 51)];dataset=LANDSAT/LC8_L1T;start=2013-11-01;end=2014-07-20;maxcloudcover=30]
```

ID;	Date;	Cloudcover
LC81940242013357LGN00;	2013-12-23;	5.4
LC81940242014056LGN00;	2014-02-25;	11.03
LC81940242014072LGN00;	2014-03-13;	0.2
LC81940242014136LGN00;	2014-05-16;	20.73
LC81940242014184LGN00;	2014-07-03;	1.46
LC81940242014200LGN00;	2014-07-19;	0.94